

Fertility and Program Participaton Internet Table 1.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau
Internet Release date: June 6, 2002

Mothers 15 to 44 Years Old Who Were AFDC Participants and Nonparticipants by Selected Characteristics: 1996

Characteristic	AFDC Participants					Not AFDC Participants					Percent of mothers who are AFDC participants
	Total (in thousands)	Percent of AFDC participants	Children ever born per 1,000 mothers	Percent with birth in the last year	Percent with nonmarital first birth	Total (in thousands)	Percent of those not participating in AFDC	Children ever born per 1,000 mothers	Percent with birth in the last year	Percent with nonmarital first birth	
Total	2,888	100.0	2,543	15.5	70.8	32,604	100.0	2,100	10.5	28.8	8.1
Age											
15 to 19 years	157	5.4	B	B	B	525	1.6	1,154	49.4	84.3	23.0
20 to 24 years	643	22.3	1,745	26.0	88.6	2,644	8.1	1,511	28.5	57.4	19.6
25 to 29 years	691	23.9	2,529	15.5	74.1	4,926	15.1	1,825	19.2	36.4	12.3
30 to 34 years	593	20.5	2,801	10.8	67.5	7,449	22.8	2,091	11.8	27.4	7.4
35 to 39 years	475	16.5	3,075	3.6	53.8	8,700	26.7	2,282	5.0	21.7	5.2
40 to 44 years	329	11.4	3,432	4.3	48.9	8,360	25.6	2,326	1.8	20.5	3.8
Marital Status											
Currently married	978	33.9	2,976	13.9	43.6	25,169	77.2	2,174	10.7	19.7	3.7
Married, husband present	477	16.5	2,912	13.5	37.7	23,506	72.1	2,169	10.9	18.7	2.0
Married, husband absent /1	501	17.3	3,037	14.3	49.2	1,663	5.1	2,242	8.5	33.4	23.2
Divorced	434	15.0	2,751	3.6	36.2	3,657	11.2	2,010	3.0	24.2	10.6
Widowed	29	1.0	B	B	B	287	0.9	2,579	0.6	24.6	9.2
Never married	1,448	50.1	2,165	20.2	100.0	3,491	10.7	1,620	17.1	100.0	29.3
Household Characteristics											
Number of children under 18 in the household											
one	765	26.5	1,387	10.7	74.0	10,481	32.1	1,379	10.5	29.6	6.8
two	879	30.4	2,208	12.0	69.4	11,730	36.0	2,117	9.2	23.4	7.0
three or more	1,211	41.9	3,517	21.0	69.9	6,905	21.2	3,296	15.1	32.2	14.9
No other adult present	1,329	46.0	2,631	12.5	74.3	4,019	12.3	1,947	4.3	46.8	24.8
Other adult present /2	1,559	54.0	2,468	18.1	67.8	28,585	87.7	2,121	11.3	26.3	5.2
Living with spouse	477	16.5	2,912	13.5	37.7	23,506	72.1	2,169	10.9	18.7	2.0
Other related adult(s) in the household	834	28.9	2,309	18.1	77.6	4,451	13.7	2,074	11.4	50.9	15.8
Living with an unmarried partner	201	7.0	2,661	25.5	78.4	1,331	4.1	2,022	13.7	59	13.1
Living with other adult nonrelative(s)	150	5.2	B	B	B	927	2.8	1,830	13.4	54.3	13.9
Race and Ethnicity											
White	1,620	56.1	2,485	16.7	60.2	26,562	81.5	2,096	10.8	22.9	5.7
Non-Hispanic	1,168	40.4	2,346	15.8	57.0	23,700	72.7	2,050	10.5	21.6	4.7
Black	1,112	38.5	2,579	14.3	89.4	4,457	13.7	2,119	9.0	65.0	20.0
Hispanic (of any race)	517	17.9	2,797	18.5	71.1	3,069	9.4	2,490	12.6	34.4	14.4
Place of Birth											
Native /3	2,460	85.2	2,451	15.9	74.1	28,416	87.2	2,076	10.1	28.9	8.0
Foreign born	428	14.8	3,073	13.6	52.0	4,188	12.8	2,262	13.1	28.7	9.3
Naturalized citizen	77	2.7	B	B	B	1,314	4.0	2,149	10.2	21.0	5.5
Not a citizen	351	12.2	3,034	13.6	51.5	2,875	8.8	2,314	14.4	32.2	10.9

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Labor Force Status											
Had a job in last 4 months	894	31.0	2,329	12.4	72.6	24,909	76.4	2,045	8.5	28.6	3.5
No job last 4 months	1,994	69.0	2,639	16.9	70.0	7,695	23.6	2,276	16.8	29.6	20.6
Unable to find work	188	6.5	B	B	B	314	1.0	2,104	7.7	58.1	37.5
Not able to work due to disability	179	6.2	B	B	B	566	1.7	2,292	5.7	48.4	24.0
Educational Attainment											
Not a high school graduate	1,179	40.8	2,898	17.2	71.2	4,424	13.6	2,510	14.0	47.9	21.0
High school, 4 years	1,027	35.6	2,312	16.4	72.3	10,834	33.2	2,095	9.1	32.1	8.7
College, 1 or more years	682	23.6	2,277	11.3	67.8	17,346	53.2	1,998	10.4	21.9	3.8
Job Training											
Received job training in past 12 months	343	11.9	2,347	6.0	76.0	1,624	5.0	1,981	9.1	33.7	17.4
Sponsored by the government	253	8.8	2,508	8.0	76.2	279	0.9	1,927	9.4	52.7	47.6
Monthly Family Income /4											
Less than \$500	842	29.2	2,360	18.3	75.7	948	2.9	1,994	13.7	51.3	47.0
\$500 to \$1,499	1,317	45.6	2,764	12.7	68.6	4,849	14.9	2,126	11.5	48.7	21.4
\$1,500 and over	729	25.2	2,355	17.4	69.1	26,303	80.7	2,100	9.9	23.7	2.7
Child Support /5											
Received payments	316	10.9	2,429	12.4	68.4	3,687	11.3	2,083	5.7	37.5	7.9
Did not receive payments	2,105	72.9	2,493	15.4	78.3	28,917	88.7	2,102	11.1	27.7	6.8
Poverty Level /4											
Below poverty level	2,062	71.4	2,714	15.2	70.9	4,715	14.5	2,353	15.5	51.4	30.4
100 to 199 percent of poverty level	588	20.4	2,250	14.5	71.2	7,442	22.8	2,285	10.9	37.2	7.3
200 percent of poverty level or higher	238	8.2	1,784	21.1	68.9	20,447	62.7	1,974	9.1	20.6	1.2
Metropolitan Residence											
Metropolitan	2,379	82.4	2,541	15.1	72.1	25,880	79.4	2,081	10.8	29.2	8.4
In central city	1,424	49.3	2,536	15.2	78.2	8,843	27.1	2,104	11.9	39.2	13.9
Not in central city	955	33.1	2,550	14.9	63.1	17,037	52.3	2,069	10.3	24.0	5.3
Nonmetropolitan	509	17.6	2,552	17.7	64.5	6,725	20.6	2,172	9.1	27.3	7.0
Type of Program											
AFDC	2,888	100.0	2,543	15.5	70.8	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	100.0
Food stamps	2,642	91.5	2,568	14.8	72.0	2,462	7.6	2,437	17.4	56.2	51.8
WIC	303	10.5	2,520	49.2	82.1	777	2.4	1,912	60.4	46.3	28.1
Medicaid	2,842	98.4	2,541	15.6	70.7	3,962	12.2	2,259	21.0	52.5	41.8

Note: AFDC stands for Aid to Families with Dependent Children. This program was revised and renamed by PRWORA, 1996.

1/ Includes separated women.

2/ Categories under "Other adult present" are not mutually exclusive.

3/ Includes people born in U.S. outlying areas and abroad to parents who are US citizens.

4/ Excludes those who did not report income.

5/ Data only shown for mothers who are not married or not living with their spouses.

B/ Base less than 200,000 is too small to show derived statistics.

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